

In the beginning ...

indicative mood  
- the timeline we live in



past  reference point

present  reference point

future  reference point

subjunctive mood  
- a possible, alternate timeline



past  reference point

present  reference point

future  reference point

# Línea de tiempo

el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT

## Unidad 8

salgo (estoy saliendo)

indicative mood  
- the timeline we live in



past  reference point

present  reference point

future  reference point

subjunctive mood  
- a possible, alternate timeline



past  reference point

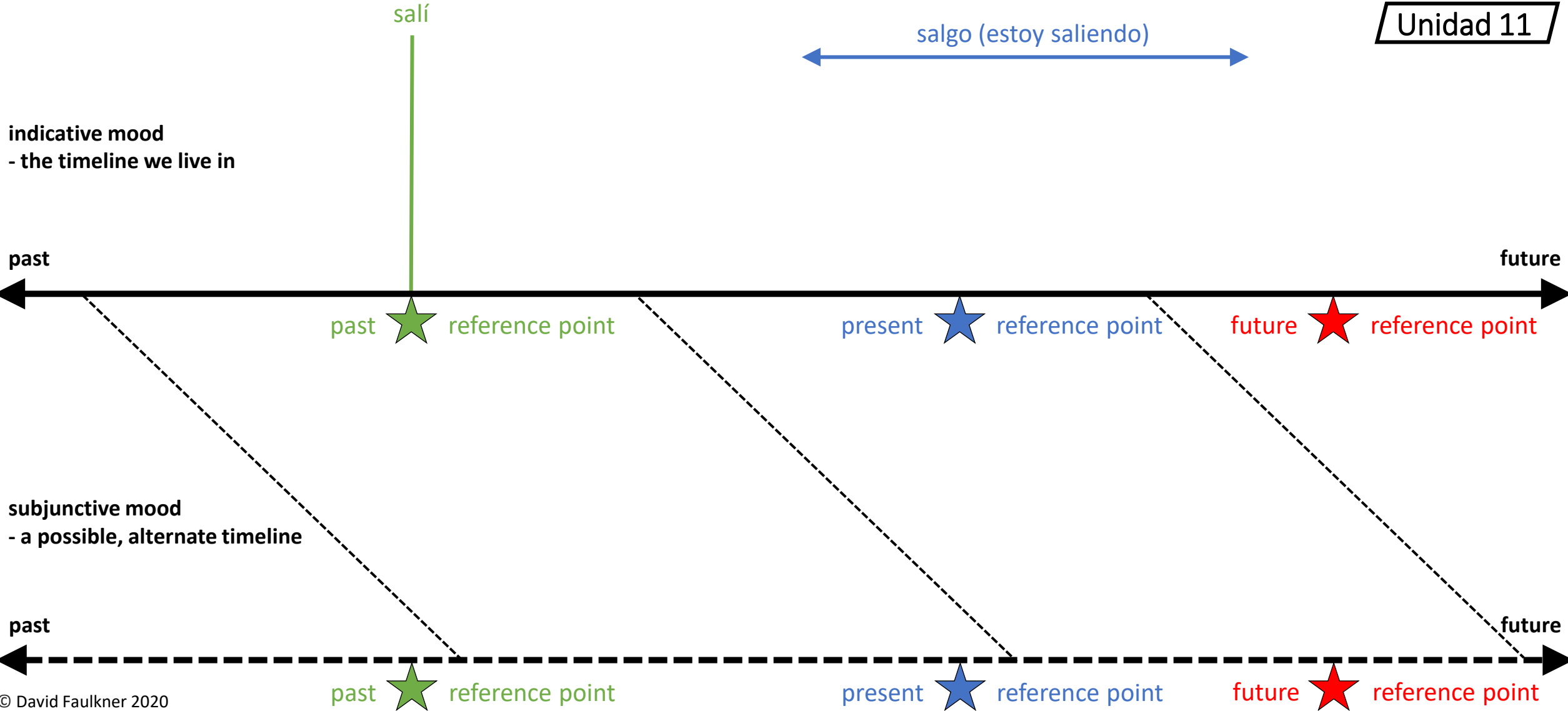
present  reference point

future  reference point

# Línea de tiempo

el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT

## Unidad 11



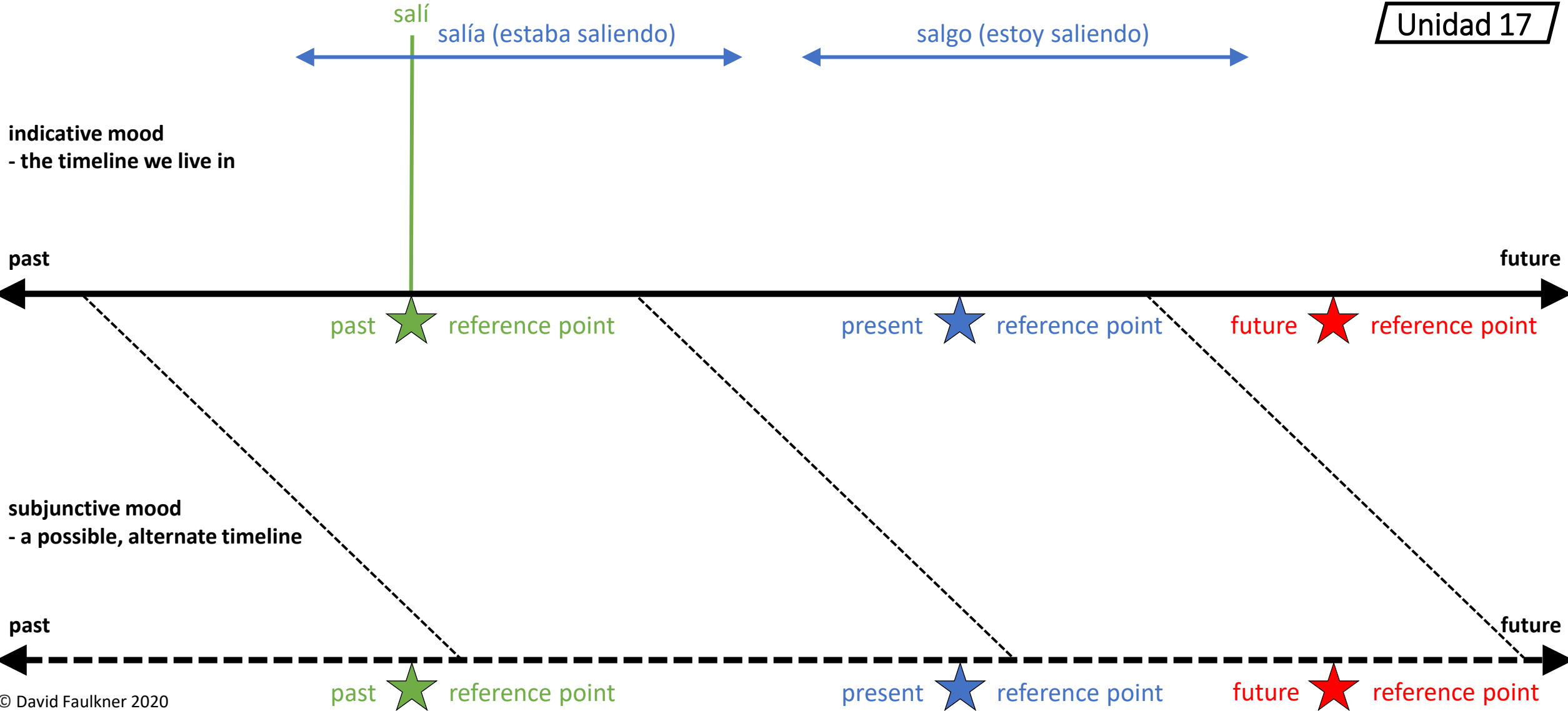
# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST

el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT

el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT

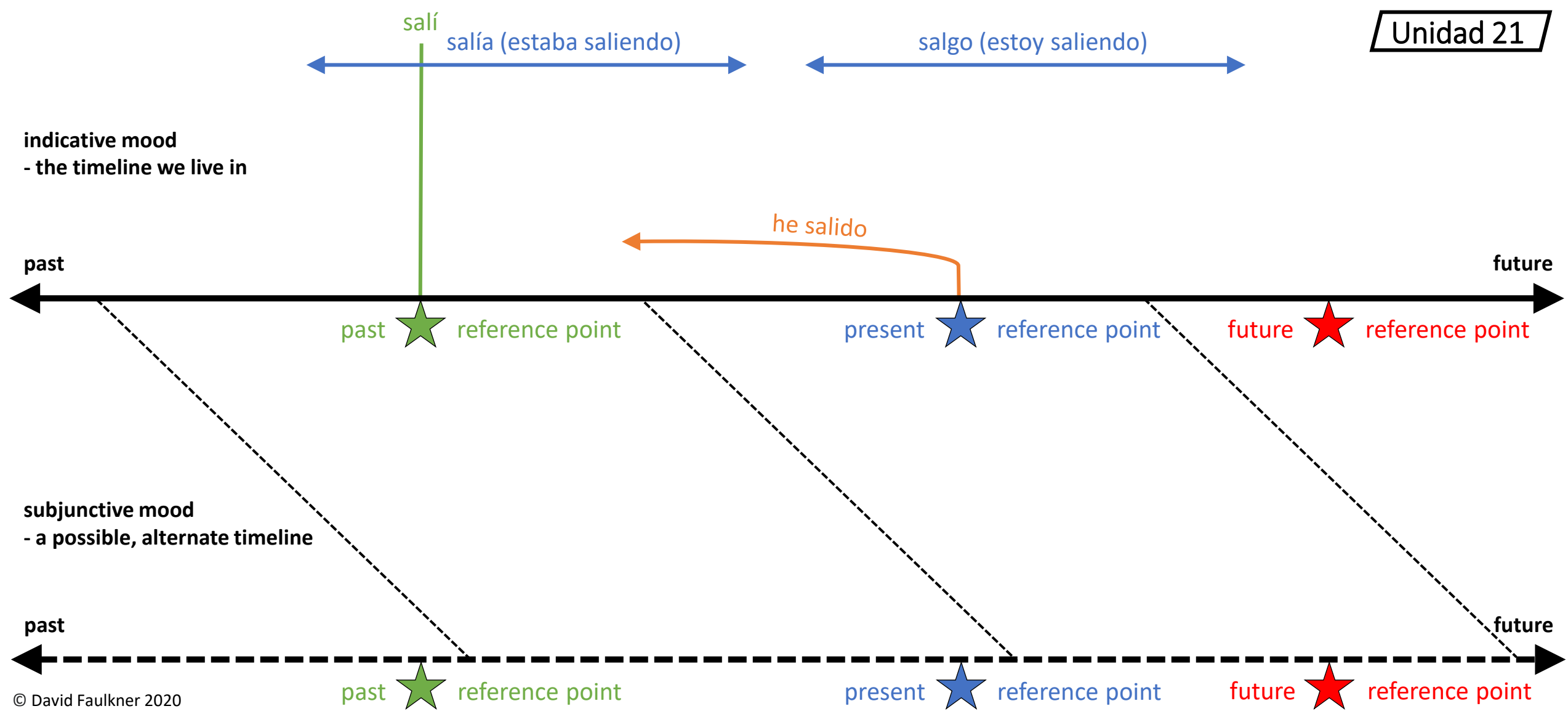
## Unidad 17



# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT

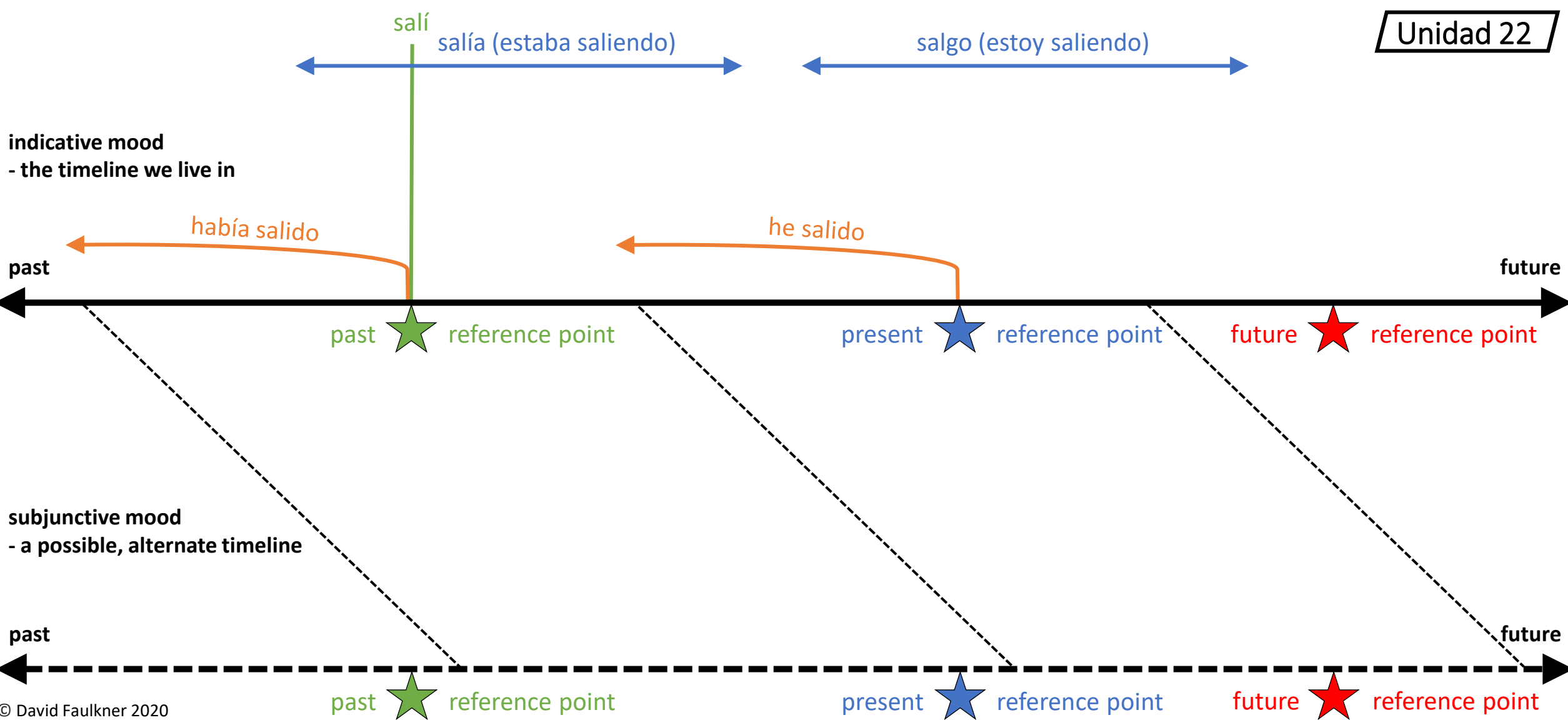
## Unidad 21



# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST

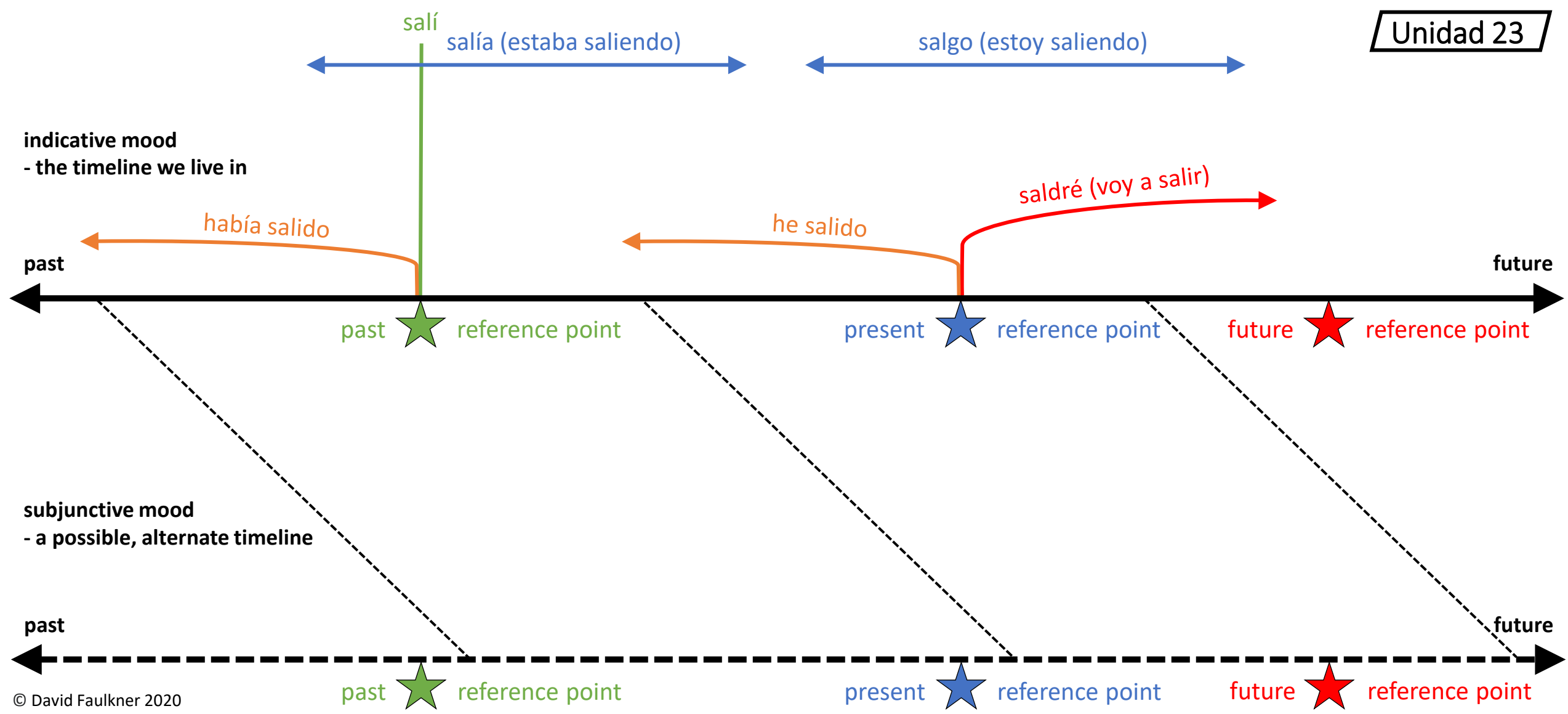
## Unidad 22



# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST

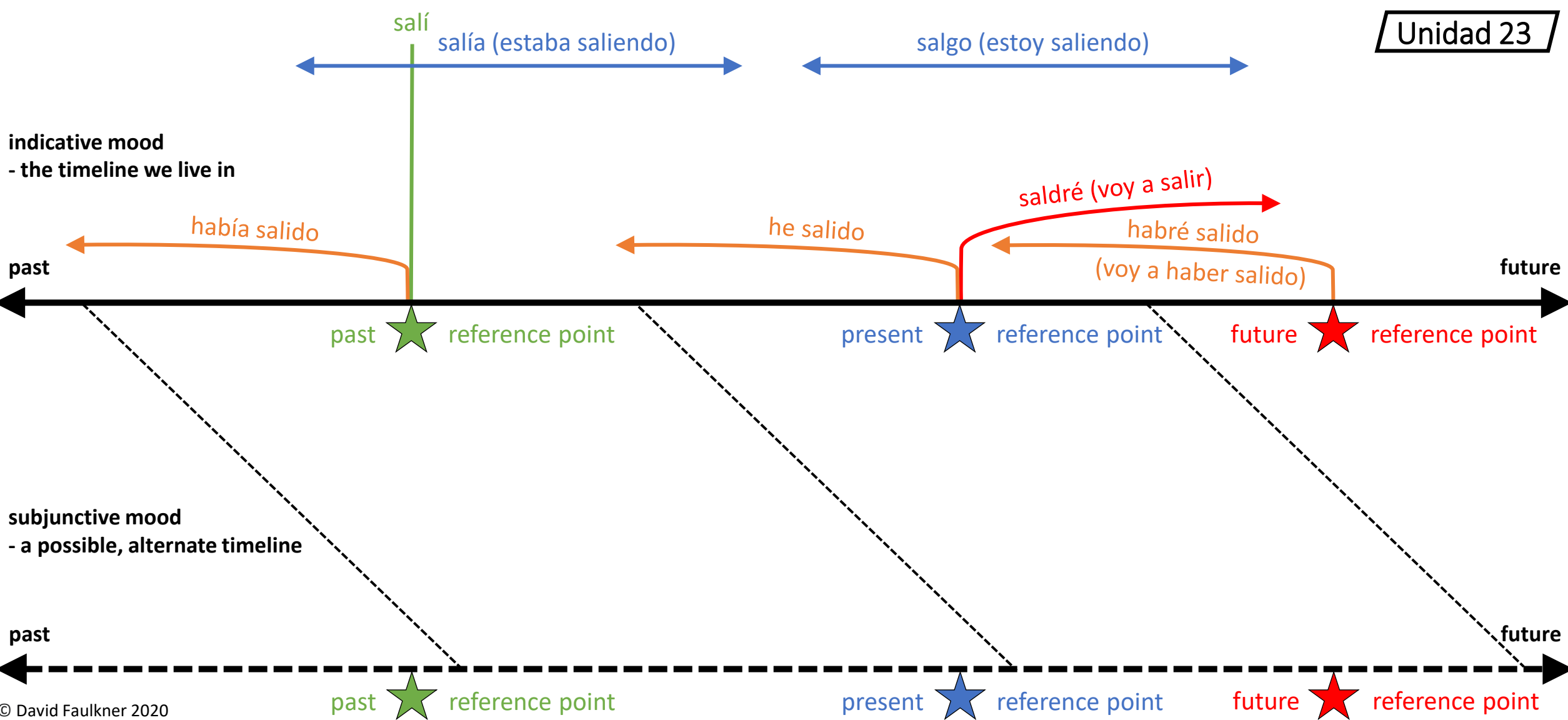
## Unidad 23



# Línea de tiempo

# Unidad 23

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE

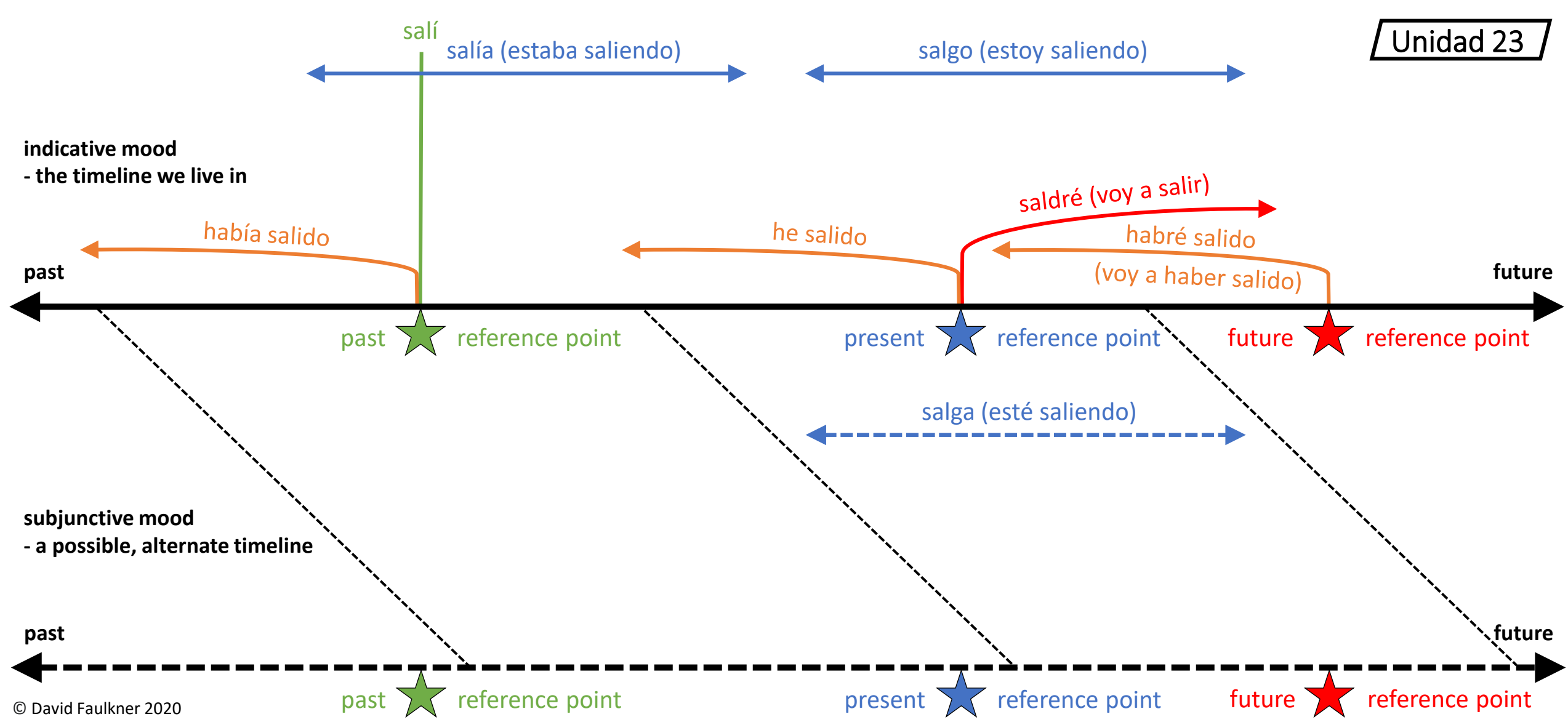




# Línea de tiempo

# Unidad 23

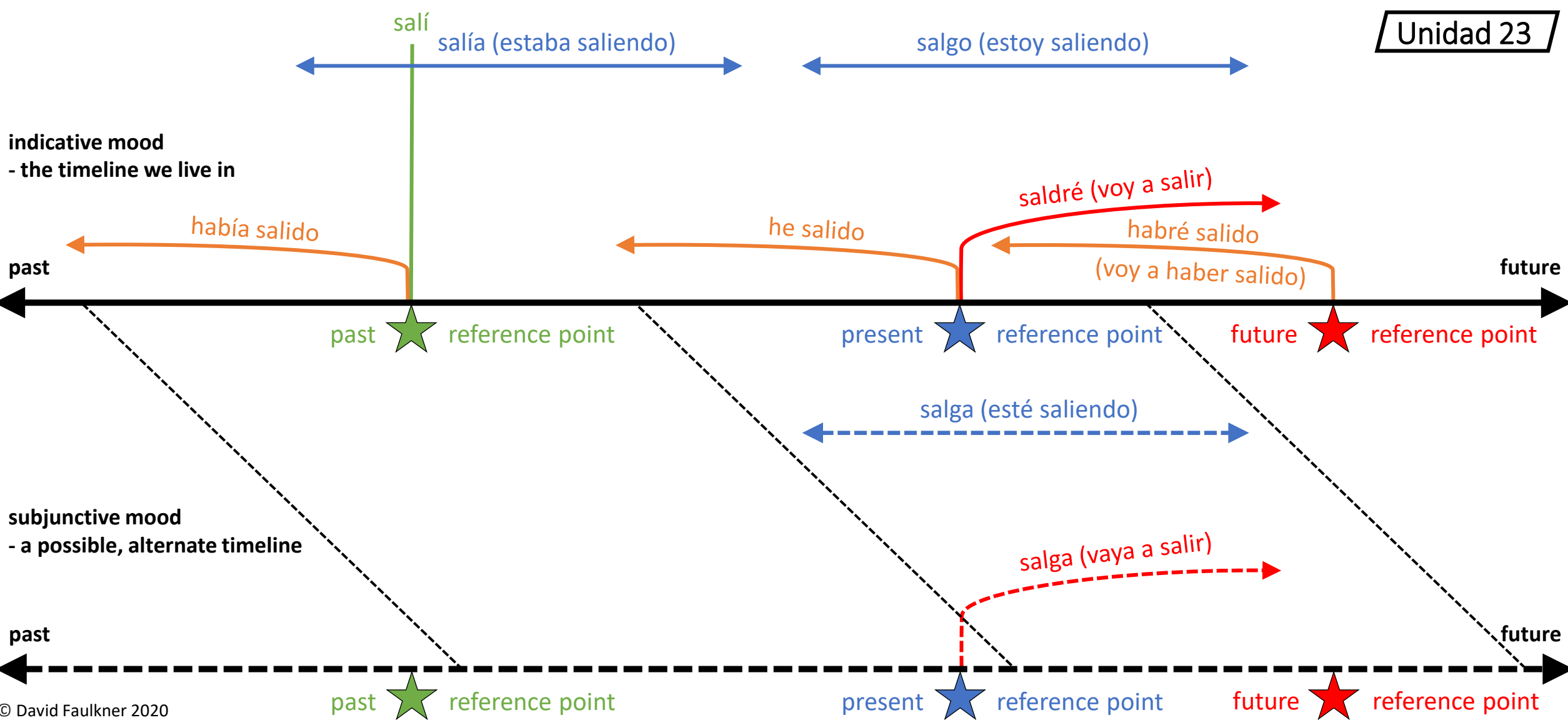
el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE



# Línea de tiempo

# Unidad 23

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE

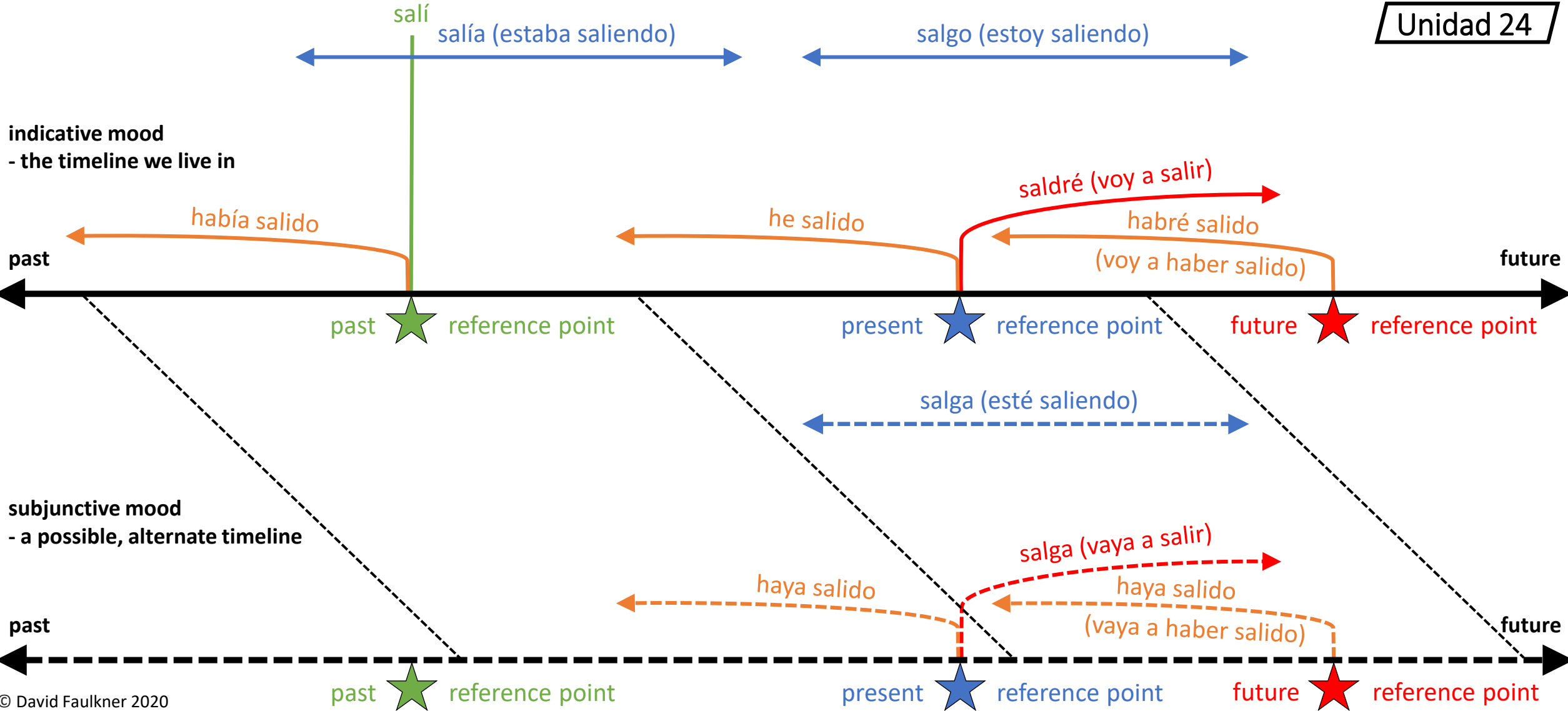




# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE

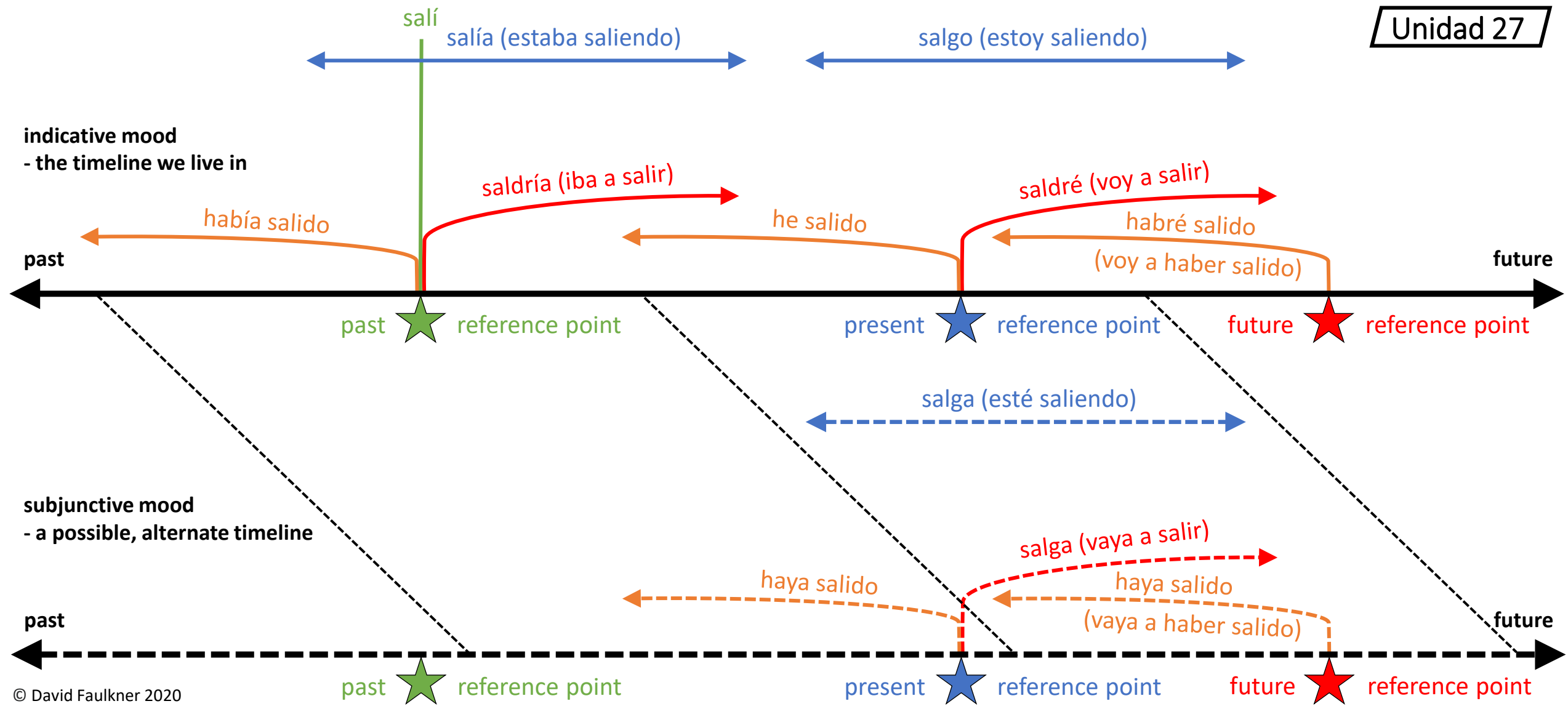
## Unidad 24



# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE

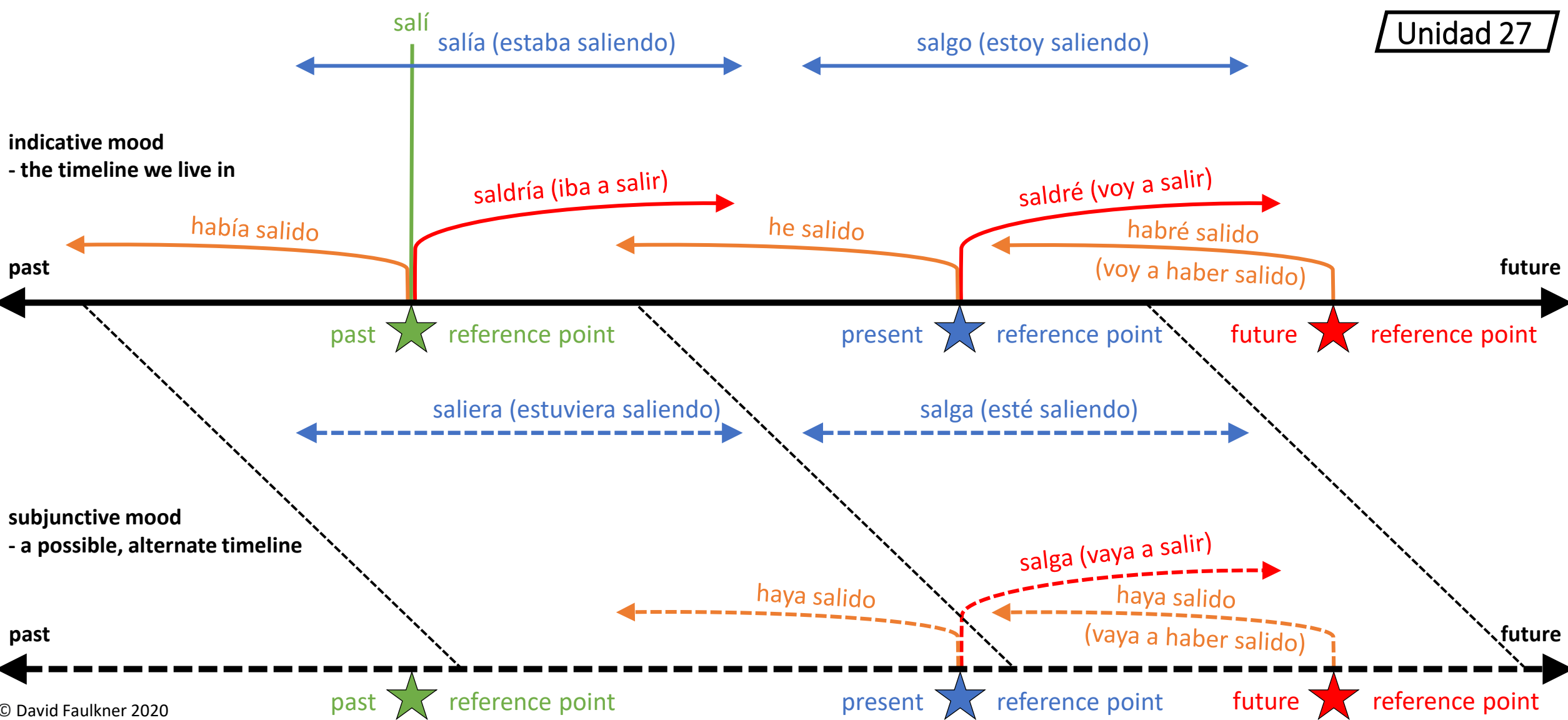
## Unidad 27



# Línea de tiempo

# Unidad 27

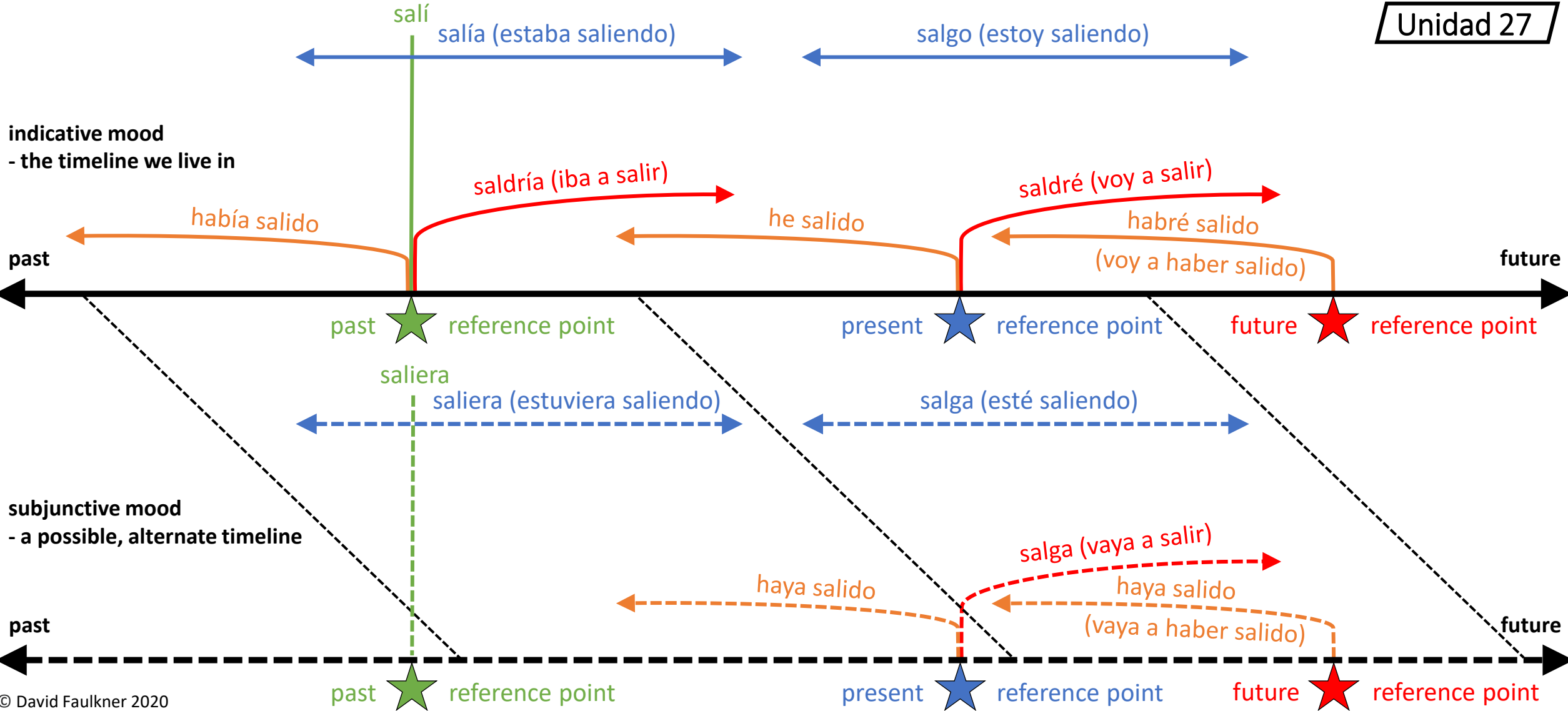
el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE



**Línea de tiempo**

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE

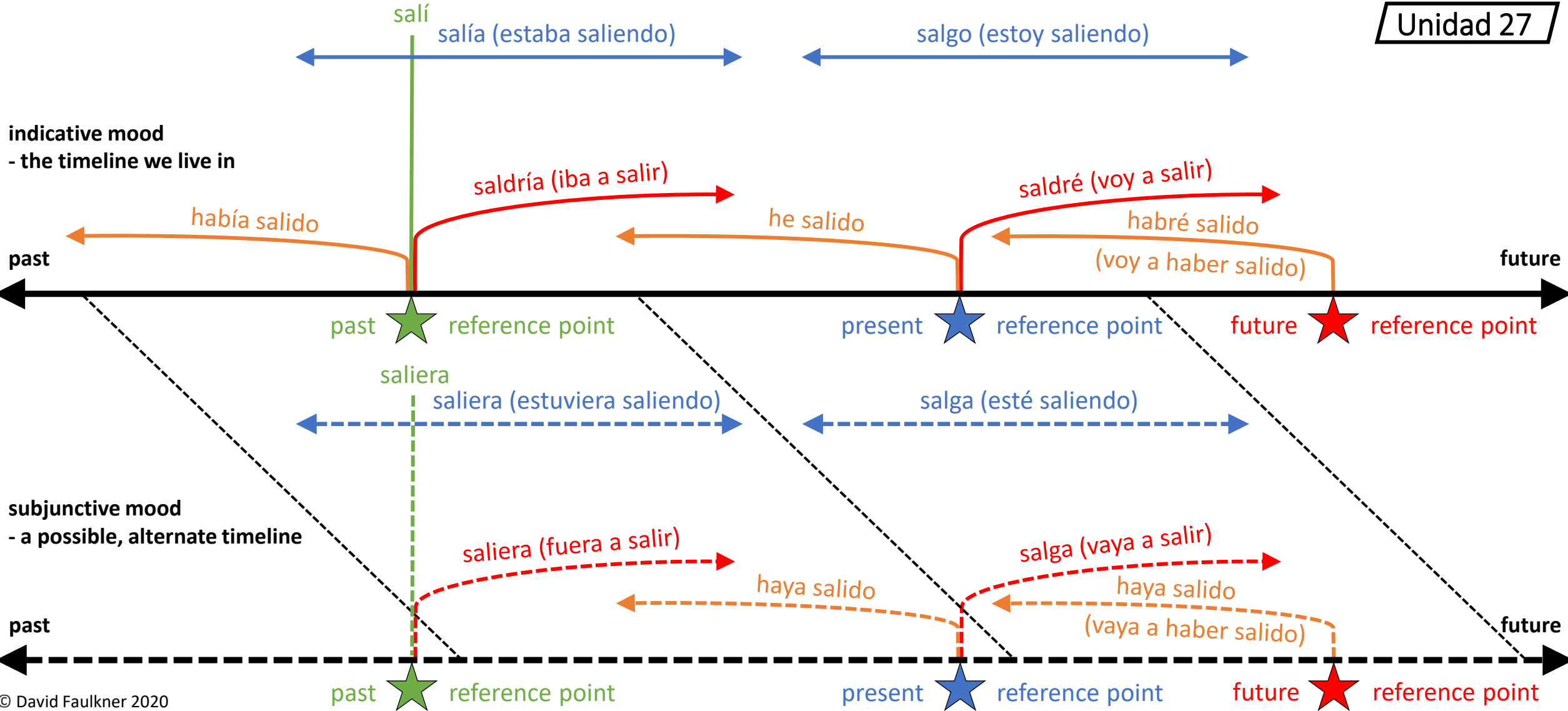
**Unidad 27**



# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE

## Unidad 27

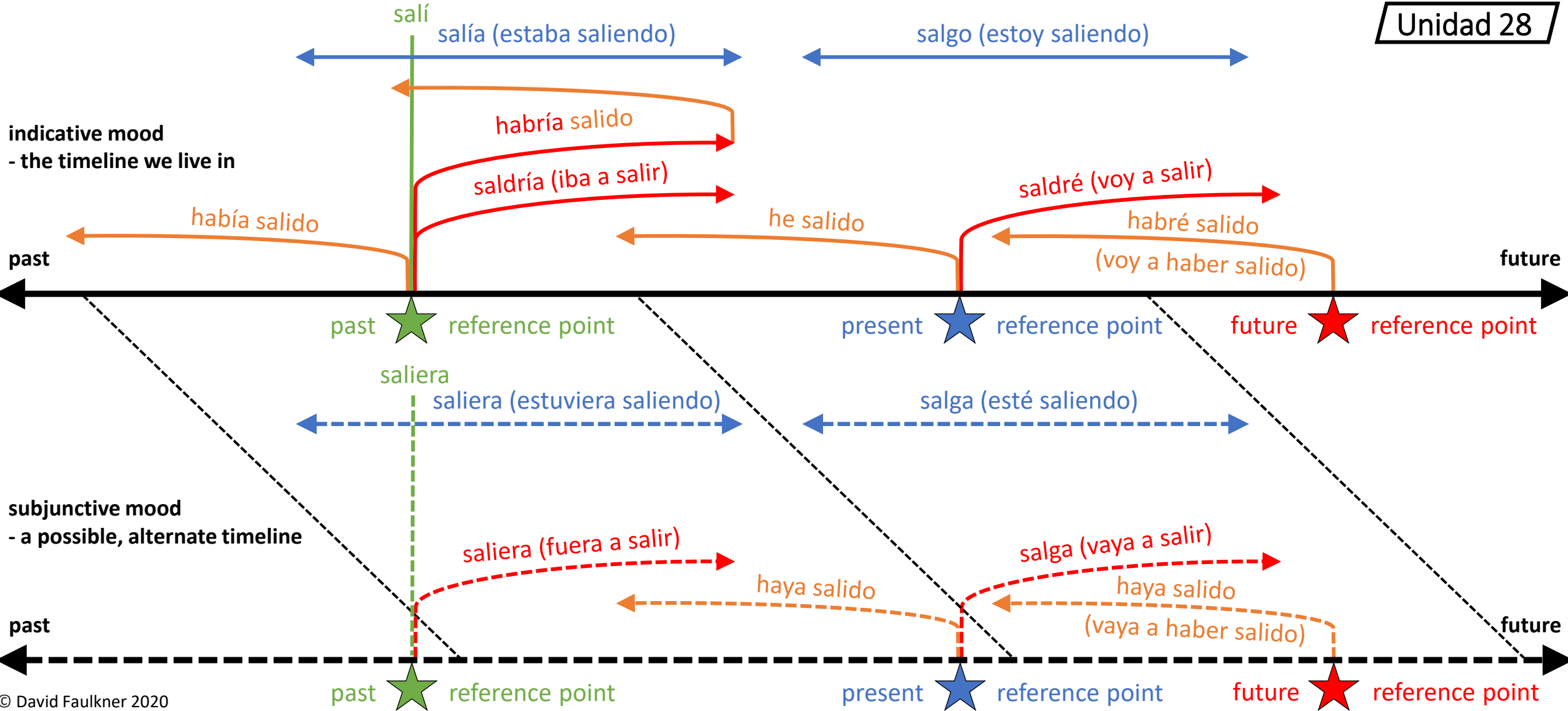




**Línea de tiempo**

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE    el condicional perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE of the PAST

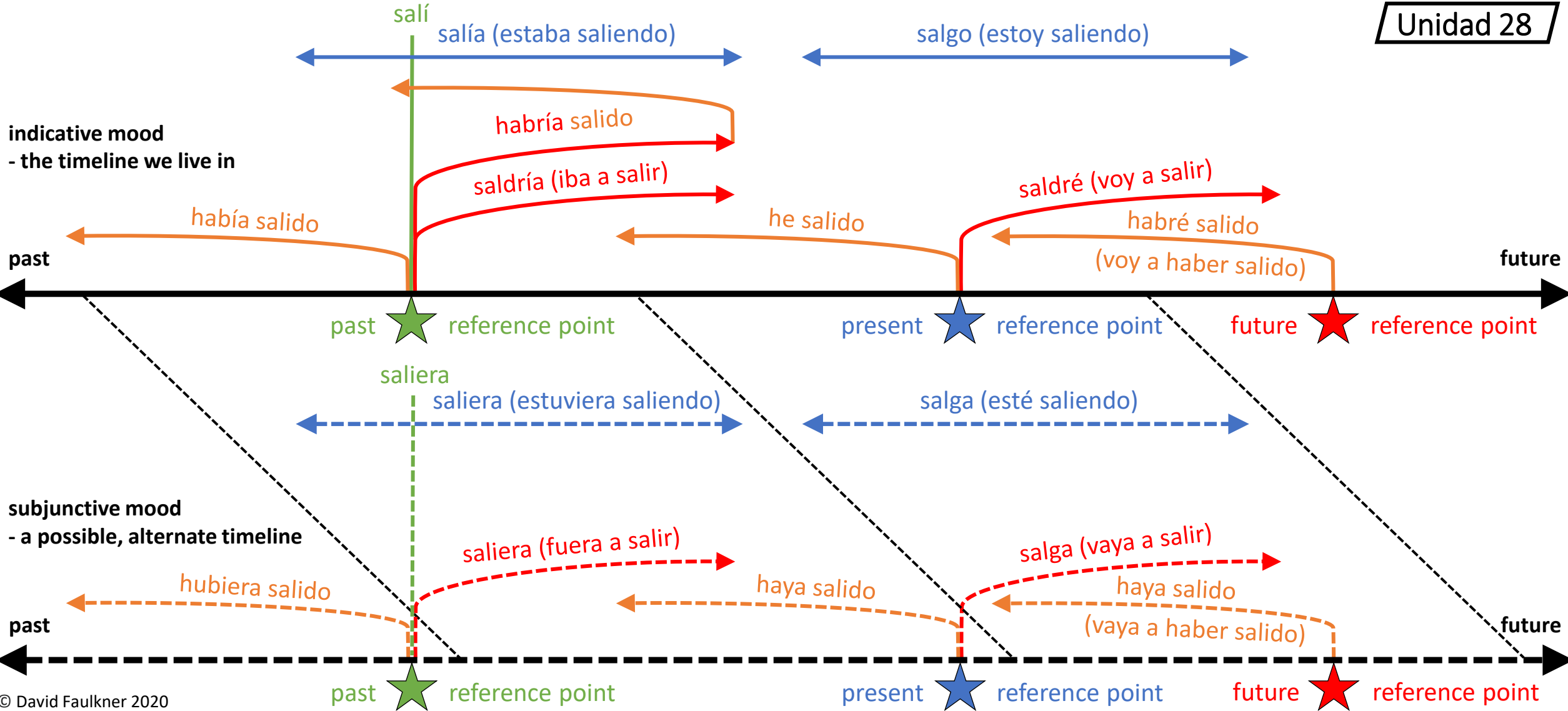
**Unidad 28**



**Línea de tiempo**

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE    el condicional perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE of the PAST

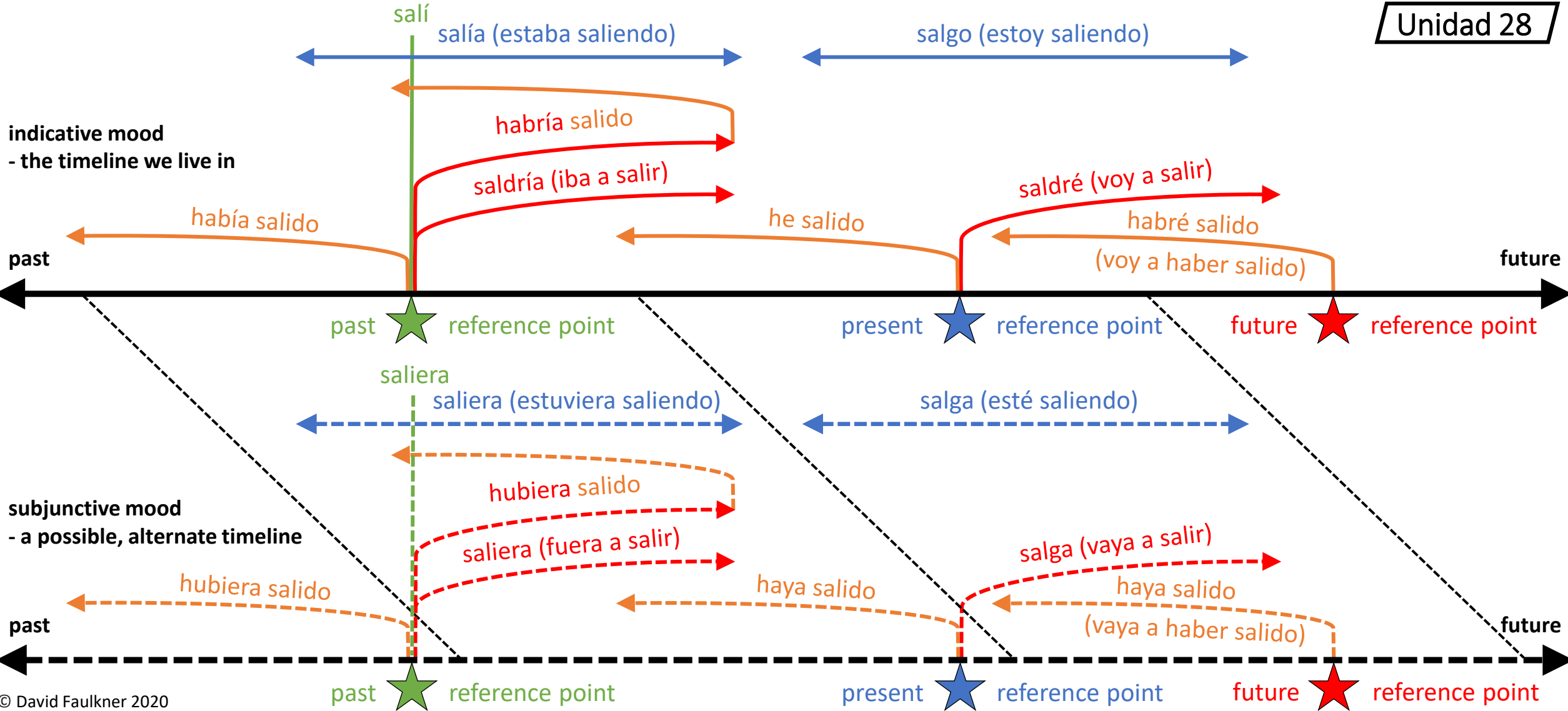
**Unidad 28**



**Línea de tiempo**

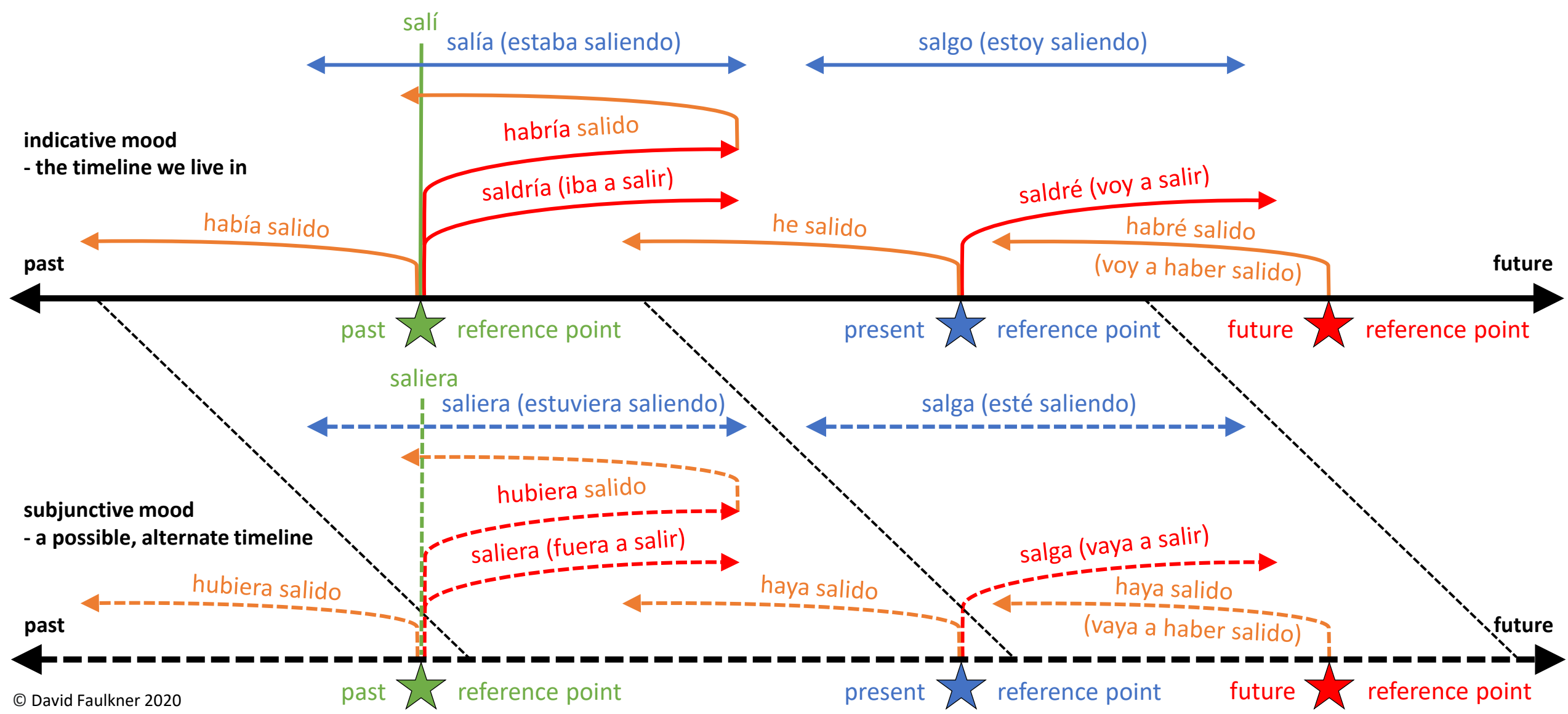
el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE    el condicional perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE of the PAST

**Unidad 28**



# Línea de tiempo

el imperfecto – the PRESENT of the PAST    el pretérito – the PAST of the PRESENT    el presente – the PRESENT of the PRESENT  
 el presente perfecto – the PAST of the PRESENT    el futuro – the FUTURE of the PRESENT  
 el pluscuamperfecto – the PAST of the PAST    el condicional – the FUTURE of the PAST  
 el futuro perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE    el condicional perfecto – the PAST of the FUTURE of the PAST



# Línea de tiempo

- preterite – event or action prior to present
- imperfect – ongoing or routine action or state in past time frame
- pluperfect – event or action prior (and relevant) to past action, event or time frame
- conditional – future action or state from past time frame
- conditional perfect – event or action prior to the future of past action, event or time frame
- present – ongoing or routine action or state in current time frame
- present perfect – event or action prior (and relevant) to present
- future – future action or state from current time frame
- future perfect – event or action prior (and relevant) to future action, event or time frame

